# **Allergy**



#### Contents

- Condition
- Individual at Risk
- Guidance at RECRUITMENT/CT /WORK-UP for adult volunteer donor (NA for maternal donor (cord blood donation))
  - Latex
  - Anaesthetic
  - o Other allergy
- Justification for guidance
- References

#### Condition

Any abnormal immune-mediated reaction to a drug or other external stimulus, such as rash, tongue-swelling, and difficulty breathing.

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#### Individual at Risk

Donor / Recipient

## Guidance at RECRUITMENT/CT/WORK-UP for adult volunteer donor (NA for maternal donor (cord blood donation))

#### Latex

UNACCEPTABLE if anaphylaxis (life-threatening) or widespread allergy (i.e. rash all over the skin) to latex.

ACCEPTABLE if mild localised contact allergy to latex (e.g. a rash on the hands from wearing latex gloves).

#### **Anaesthetic**

UNACCEPTABLE if life-threatening or other severe allergy to any anaesthetic agent. However, other adverse effects (such as nausea, vomiting, fatigue) may be acceptable.

### Other allergy

ACCEPTABLE at the discretion of the assessing physician. Donors with multiple severe allergies, particularly with a history of anaphylaxis to more than one allergen should not donate.

ACCEPTABLE if currently undergoing desensitisation therapy.

Inform transplant centre AND collection centre of any allergy, including hayfever.

## Justification for guidance

During donation donors are exposed to a number of potential allergens, including G-CSF, anaesthetic agents and latex. There is a possibility of transfer of allergy to the recipient.

## References

Tulpule S, Shaw BE, Makoni P, Little AM, Madrigal JA, Goldman JM. Severe allergic reaction with anaphylaxis to G-CSF (lenograstim) in a healthy donor. Bone Marrow Transplant 2009; 44(2): 129-30.

Hallstrand TS, Sprenger JD, Agosti JM, Longton GM, Witherspoon RP, Henderson WR, Jr. Long-term acquisition of allergen-specific IgE and asthma following allogeneic bone marrow transplantation from allergic donors. Blood 2004; 104(10): 3086-90.